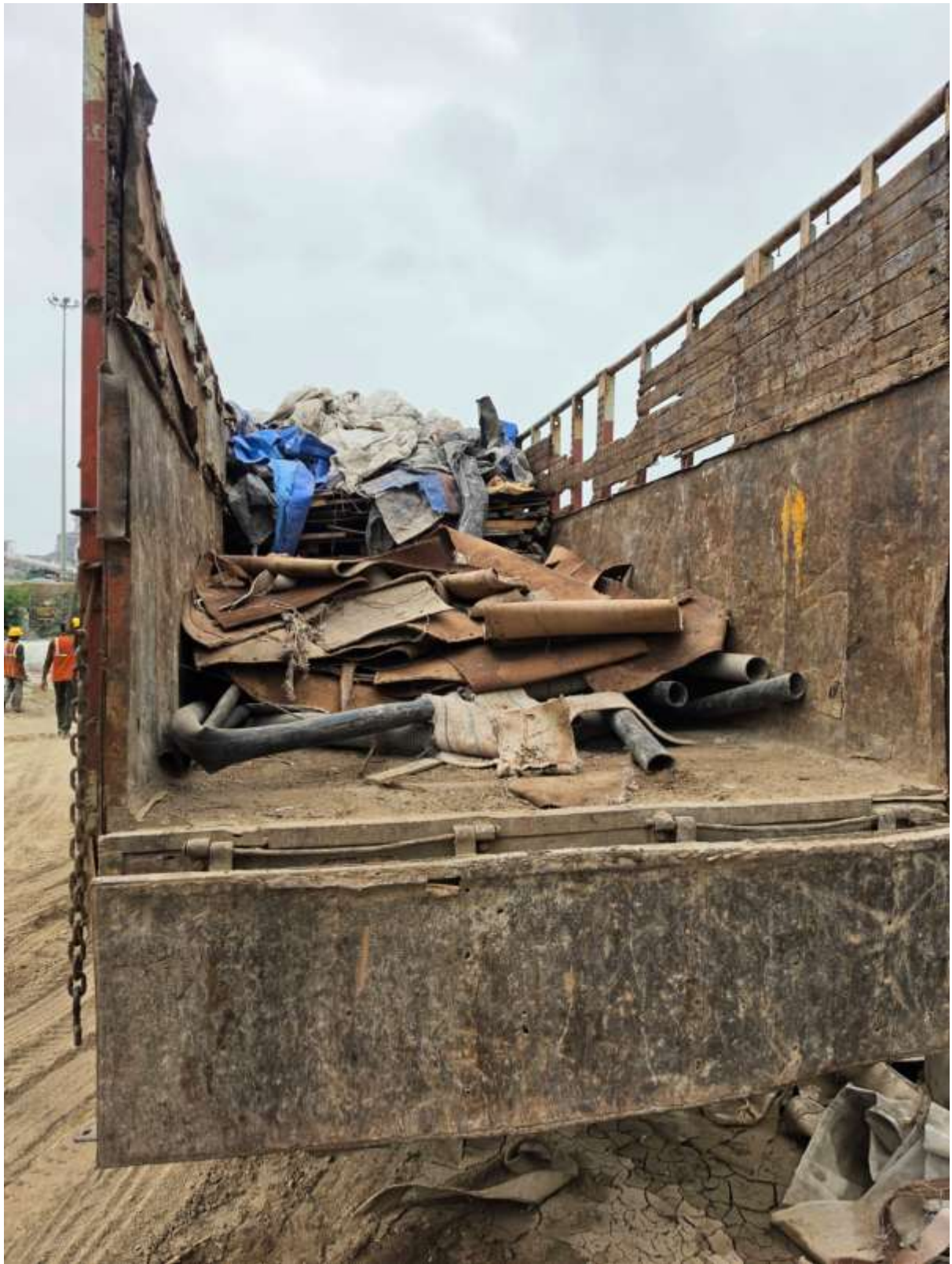
















Mr.Girjesh | Phachar Aheeran | 2025.03.25 09:45

